

Beain October 18, 1961

30.24-1991

A49

AMS BUDGET (450)
NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV

BY PRESTON GROVER

70.24

MOSCOW, OCT. 18 (AP)-PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV DECLARED TODAY THE SOVIET UNION MEANS TO HAVE ALL THE NECESSARY NUCLEAR AND MISSILE WEAPONS OF EVERY RANGE TO CRUSH ANYONE CHALLENGING US TO WAR.

BUT HE SAID HIS "MAIN CHALLENGE" TO THE CAPITALIST WORLD IS THE 20-YEAR PROGRAM HE LAID BEFORE THE APPLAUDING 22ND SOVIET PARTY CONGRESS TODAY AND IT CAN BE FULFILLED SUCCESSFULLY ONLY IN THE CONDITIONS OF PEACE.

KHRUSHCHEV, WHO YESTERDAY SPOKE OF EXPLODING A 50-MEGATON BOMB 2,500 TIMES THE SIZE OF THE FIRST ATOMIC BOMB AT HIROSHIMA, PROMISED AS HE HAS BEFORE TO DISBAND OUR ARMY AND SINK OUR ATOMIC BOMBS AND MISSILES IN THE OCEAN.

BUT THIS PROMISE WAS ON THE CONDITION THERE IS AN AGREEMENT ON GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT UNDER STRICT INTERNATIONAL CONTROL. WESTERN DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATORS NEVER HAVE BEEN ABLE TO GET A SATISFACTORY AGREEMENT ON CONTROLS.

KHRUSHCHEV, IN A 6 HOUR SPEECH--HIS SECOND SUCH IN TWO DAYS--OUTLINED A 20-YEAR PROGRAM WHICH HE SAID WOULD GIVE THE SOVIET PEOPLE THE HIGHEST PRODUCTION AND LIVING STANDARDS ON EARTH.

HE DESCRIBED IT AS A BLUEPRINT FOR THE INEVITABLE DOWNFALL OF IMPERIALISM AND THE TRIUMPH OF SOCIALISM ON A WORLD SCALE WHICH ALREADY HAS ADMINISTERED A BIG BEAT FOR AGGRESSIVE FORCES WHO IDOLIZE THE HYDROGEN BOMB.

FOURTY MILLION CARD-CARRYING COMMUNISTS IN 87 NATIONS ALL OVER THE WORLD, HE SAID, HAVE MADE COMMUNISM THE MOST POWERFUL FORCE OF OUR TIME.

THIS FORCE, HE ADDED, IS WORKING IN AN EPOCH OF REVOLUTIONS, SOCIAL REVOLUTIONS, ANTI-IMPERIALIST NATIONAL LIBERATION REVOLUTIONS, PEOPLES' DEMOCRATIC REVOLUTIONS, BROAD PEASANT MOVEMENTS AND ALL ARE MERGING IN A CAPITALIST-UNDERMINING PROCESS.

"BY HAILING THE TORCH OF LIBERTY, THE BANNER OF SOCIALISM AND COMMUNISM OVER THE WORLD, OUR PARTY HAS GLORIFIED THE 20TH CENTURY AS A CENTURY OF FUNDAMENTAL CHANGES IN THE DESTINIES OF MANKIND," DECLARED KHRUSHCHEV IN THE CONCLUDING PART OF HIS ADDRESS TO THE NEARLY 5,000 DELEGATES IN THE KREMLIN AUDITORIUM.

AND TASS, THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY, IN COMMENTING ON THE REACTION SAID DELEGATES LEAVING THE KREMLIN FELT AS IF THEY HAD MADE A "THRILLING TRIP TO THE ORBIT OF COMMUNISM" THAT WOULD BE REALIZED IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

WESTERN REPORTERS NOTED, HOWEVER, THAT MANY IN THE AUDIENCE, RATHER THAN BEING THRILLED NODDED FREQUENTLY, ONLY TO BE BROUGHT UP AWAKE BY WAVES OF APPLAUSE WHICH SEEMED TO BREAK OUT AT ABOUT 10 MINUTE INTERVALS.

THE "ORBIT OF COMMUNISM" IN THE TASS STORY WAS A REFERENCE TO KHRUSHCHEV'S COMPARING THE NEW PROGRAM, THE THIRD IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S HISTORY, AS THE THIRD STAGE OF A ROCKET IN WHICH THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE'S HARSHIP WILL BE "REWARDED A HUNDREDFOLD."

THE FIRST STAGE, HE SAID, WAS WHEN THE 1917 REVOLUTION WRESTED RUSSIA FROM CAPITALISM, AND THE SECOND PROPELLED THE COUNTRY INTO THE PRESENT STAGE OF SOCIALISM. THE THIRD STAGE IS SUPPOSED TO BE A REAL COMMUNIST SOCIETY.

THIS WAS A DAY OF FIGURES AND STATISTICS, AND KHRUSHCHEV DROWNED THE DELEGATES IN THEM. MOREOVER, MOST OF THE DELEGATES HAD READ THEM BEFORE. KHRUSHCHEV ADMITTED THEY MIGHT BE TIRING, BUT SAID IT PLEASED HIM TO READ FIGURES PROMISING SO MUCH.

TOWARD THE END HE BECAME HOARSE AND FELL INTO A FIT OF COUGHING WHICH LASTED ABOUT A MINUTE.

"I PROBABLY HAVE A COLD," HE SAID WITH A GRIN, AND THE AUDIENCE WAS SWEPT WITH LAUGHTER.

THESE WERE THE FIRST GOALS SET FOR ACHIEVEMENT BY 1970:
--MAKING THE SOVIET UNION THE WORLD'S LEADING INDUSTRIAL POWER, WINNING PREPONDERANCE OVER THE UNITED STATES IN VOLUME OF INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT AND PRODUCTION PER HEAD OF POPULATION.

--EXCEEDING PRESENT U.S. AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION PER HEAD OF POPULATION BY 50 PER CENT.

--REACHING THE U.S. LEVEL OF NATIONAL INCOME.

THE SECOND SET OF OBJECTIVES, TO BE REACHED BY 1980:
--TO LEAVE THE UNITED STATES FAR BEHIND IN INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL PER CAPITA PRODUCTION.

--TO BOOST THE ECONOMY OF THE WORLD SOCIALIST SYSTEM UNTIL IT ACCOUNTS FOR TWO-THIRDS OF THE WORLD'S INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT.

KHRUSHCHEV ENVISAGED THESE ADDITIONAL GOALS IN THE NEXT 20 YEARS:

--RENT-FREE MODERN HOUSING.

--FREE COMMUNAL SERVICES FOR EVERY FAMILY.

--FREE SANATORIA, MEDICINES AND MEDICAL CARE.

--75 TO 80 PER CENT OF THE COST OF KEEPING AND EDUCATING CHILDREN TO BE FREE.

--FREE MAINTENANCE OF DISABLED WORKERS.

FOR THE SHORTER-RANGE 10-YEAR GOALS HE PROMISED:
--THE WORLD'S SHORTEST WORKING DAY--SIX HOURS, OR A 35-HOUR WEEK FOR MOST WORKERS AND 30 HOURS A WEEK FOR THE REST.

--PAID VACATIONS FOR WORKERS, INCLUDING FARMERS.

HE CALLED FOR CONSTRUCTION OF 180 MIGHTY HYDROELECTRIC POWER STATIONS AND 460 OTHER POWER STATIONS OF UP TO 3 MILLION KILOWATTS EACH IN THE NEXT 20 YEARS, AND HUGE NEW FUEL, POWER AND METAL PRODUCING CENTERS IN EASTERN SIBERIA, CENTRAL ASIA, THE URALS, THE UKRAINE AND ELSEWHERE.

THE SOVIET STEEL INDUSTRY, HE SAID, WILL HAVE AN ANNUAL CAPACITY OF 250 MILLION TONS, AND BY 1970 WILL EXCEED THE U.S. INDUSTRY BY 55 MILLION TONS.

ALL THIS, HE SAID, IS GOING TO REQUIRE THE MOBILIZATION OF A HUGE INVESTMENT OF TWO TRILLION RUBLES--OR ABOUT \$2,220 BILLION AT THE SOVIET VALUATION RATE.

BUT HE SAID THE PROGRAM WOULD BUILD UP THE "MATERIAL AND TECHNICAL BASIS OF COMMUNISM" UNTIL IT WOULD LOOK GOOD EVEN TO ALL CAPITALIST COUNTRIES.

KHRUSHCHEV CONCEDED THAT A LOT OF HARD WORK WAS AHEAD TO ACHIEVE THE AGRICULTURAL GOAL, AND HE REPEATED THREATS THAT CROPS WOULD BE PRODUCED ACCORDING TO THE PLAN OR NEW LEADERS WOULD BE FOUND FOR THE COUNTRY'S BIG FARMS.

"FARM LEADERS MUST STOP LETTING THINGS DRIFT. THAT IS HOLDING UP PROGRESS. THERE IS STILL TOO MUCH INACTIVITY AMONG LEADERS," HE SAID, ADDING: PRODUCTION SHOULD BE ACCOMPLISHED "NOT WITH MORE MUSCLES BUT WITH MORE MACHINES."

HE SAID THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE HAD ACCEPTED AN AMENDMENT TO THE PROGRAM CALLING FOR AN IMPROVEMENT IN THE FARM MACHINE REPAIR SERVICE WHICH HAS BEEN A NATIONAL SCANDAL FOR THREE YEARS.

STATE AND COOPERATE FARMS SHOULD RAISE THEIR PRODUCTION TO PROPER LEVELS, HE SAID, "OR THE LEADERS SHOULD BE THROWN OUT."

THE PROGRAM WILL BE DISCUSSED TOMORROW AND THROUGH THE BALANCE OF THE WEEK AT LEAST. THEN IT WILL BE ADOPTED PROBABLY WITHOUT A VOICE OF OPPOSITION.

A52 HM644PED

AMS BUDGET (320)
NIGHT LEAD BOMB

BY REINHOLD G. ENSZ

MOSCOW, OCT. 18 (AP)--ACCOUNTS IN THE OFFICIAL SOVIET PRESS RAISED A QUESTION TODAY AS TO EXACTLY WHAT SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV SAID ABOUT SETTING OFF A 50-MEGATON BOMB. THE QUESTION: IS THE SOVIET UNION ACTUALLY GOING TO DO SO OR IS IT JUST A PROBABILITY?

THE OFFICIAL PRESS, INCLUDING THE PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA, QUOTED KHRUSHCHEV AS TELLING THE 22ND SOVIET PARTY CONGRESS YESTERDAY: "IN CONCLUSION (OF CURRENT NUCLEAR TESTS) WE SHALL PROBABLY EXPLODE A HYDROGEN BOMB EQUIVALENT TO 50 MILLION TONS OF TNT."

IN A LATER PARAGRAPH, AS QUOTED BY PRAVDA, KHRUSHCHEV SEEMED TO DROP THE QUALIFICATION.

AT LEAST FOUR WESTERN REPORTERS WHO LISTENED TO HIS SPEECH DID NOT HEAR THE "PROBABLY"; TWO SAID THEY DID.

THE SPEECH WAS TRANSLATED SIMULTANEOUSLY INTO 29 LANGUAGES, AND SOME OF THE CORRESPONDENTS LISTENED TO TRANSLATIONS CONVEYED BY EAR-PHONES, SOME TO THE ORIGINAL RUSSIAN. ONE WHO UNDERSTANDS RUSSIAN WELL AND LISTENED TO THE RUSSIAN VERSION SAID HE DID NOT HEAR THE QUALIFICATION.

THE STATEMENT WAS NOT PART OF KHRUSHCHEV'S PREPARED TEXT, AND WAS NOT PUBLISHED HERE UNTIL LATE LAST NIGHT, PRESUMABLY AFTER SOVIET EDITORS RECEIVED GUIDANCE. ACCORDING TO PRAVDA THIS WAS THE WAY KHRUSHCHEV SAID IT:

"THESE TESTS WILL SOON BE COMPLETED BY US--EVIDENTLY BY THE END OF OCTOBER."

"IN CONCLUSION, WE SHALL PROBABLY EXPLODE A HYDROGEN BOMB EQUIVALENT TO 50 MILLION TONS OF TNT."

"WE HAVE SAID THAT WE HAVE A BOMB EQUAL TO 100 MILLION TONS OF TNT. AND THIS IS TRUE."

"BUT WE SHALL NOT EXPLODE SUCH A BOMB.... BUT IN EXPLODING A BOMB EQUAL TO 50 MILLION TONS OF TNT, WE ARE THEREBY ALSO TESTING A DEVICE FOR THE EXPLOSION OF THE BOMB EQUAL TO 100 MILLION TONS OF TNT."

THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS GAVE A SLIGHTLY DIFFERENT VERSION. ITS SUMMARY INCLUDED THIS PARAGRAPH:

"KHRUSHCHEV SAID THE TESTS WOULD PROBABLY END WITH THE EXPLOSION OF A HYDROGEN BOMB WITH A YIELD EQUIVALENT TO 50 MILLION TONS OF TNT.... BY TOUCHING OFF A 50-MEGATON BOMB WE SHALL TEST THE DEVICE FOR TRIGGERING A 100-MEGATON BOMB."

THE "PROBABLY" IN THE TASS ACCOUNT COULD APPLY TO THE END OF TESTING IN OCTOBER, OR TO THE SETTING OFF OF THE 50-MEGATON BLAST.

NEITHER TASS NOR PRAVDA MENTIONED A SPECIFIC DATE FOR ENDING THE TESTS OR A 50-MEGATON EXPLOSION. BOTH SAID BY THE "END OF OCTOBER." WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS HEARD HIM GIVE OCT. 30 OR 31 AS THE DATE. THIS DIFFERENCE SUGGESTED THERE MAY HAVE BEEN SOME EDITING OF KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENT.

RECALIBERED

A152KX

(300)

LOS ANGELES, OCT. 18 (AP)-IF THE RUSSIANS EXPLODE THEIR 50-MEGATON NUCLEAR BOMB THIS MONTH, THERE PROBABLY WON'T BE MUCH FALLOUT IN THE TEMPERATE ZONE UNTIL WEE S LATER, REP. CHET HOLIFIELD SAID TONIGHT.

BY THAT TIME, THE CALIFORNIA DEMOCRAT ADDED, THE LETHAL POTENTIAL OF THE FALLOUT WILL HAVE BEEN GREATLY REDUCED.

HOLIFIELD, CHAIRMAN OF THE THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY, TOLD THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IT IS DIFFICULT TO PREDICT HOW LARGE AN AREA WOULD BE COVERED BY FALLOUT FROM SUCH A WEAPON.

"IT WILL BE DEPENDENT," HE SAID, "ON METEOROLOGICAL CONDITIONS. AT THIS TIME THERE ARE SEASONAL VARIATIONS IN THE WEATHER WHICH WOULD CAUSE A GREAT DEAL OF THIS FALLOUT TO CIRCULATE IN THE POLAR REGIONS. AND IT WOULD BE A NUMBER OF WEE S BEFORE THE FALLOUT WOULD BE DISTRIBUTED IN WHAT WE CALL THE TRADEWINDS. THEREFORE, IN MY OPINION, THERE WON'T BE ANY APPRECIABLE FALLOUT IN THE TEMPERATE ZONE FOR A MATTER OF SOME WEE S AFTER THE EXPLOSION... THE LONGER IT CIRCULATES OVER THE POLAR REGIONS, THE LESS FALLOUT WILL BE DEPOSITED IN THE TEMPERATE ZONE."

OF THE LETHAL CAPACITY OF THE FALLOUT, HOLIFIELD SAID:

"ALL RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL IS SUBJECT TO A DECAY FORMULA. LET'S TAKE RADIATION TO THE INTENSITY OF 1,000 ROENTGENS. IN SEVEN HOURS, THAT RADIATION DECAYS TO 100 ROENTGENS. IN 49 MORE HOURS IT DECAYS

TO 10 ROENTGENS. IN 343 MORE HOURS IT DECAYS TO 1 ROENTGEN.

"IF PARTICLES SATAY IN THE UPPER STRATOSPHERE FOR A PERIOD OF DAYS, THE ORIGINAL AMOUNT OF RADIATION IS REDUCED ACCORDING TO THAT FORMULA.

"ANOTHER FACTOR IS THAT WE DON'T KNOW WHAT THE COMPOSITION OF THE RUSSIAN) WEAPON WILL BE. SOME ARE MORE RADIOACTIVE--DIRTIER--THAN OTHERS."

HOLIFIELD SAID A 10-MEGATON BOMB EXPLODED BY THE UNITED STATES IN THE SOUTH PACIFIC PRODUCED LETHAL RADIOACTIVITY OVER ABOUT 7,000 SQUARE MILES--AN AREA SLIGHTLY SMALLER THAN THE STATE OF MASSACHUSETTS.

BUT HE SAID THE FALLOUT AREA OF A 100-MEGATON WEAPON CAN'T BE CALCULATED FROM THIS BECAUSE OF VARIABLES SUCH AS THE WIND.

152KX
A79UN

AMS BUDGET

URGENT
NIGHT LEAD NUCLEAR (250)

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 18 (AP)-THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE OVEYRODE SOVIET OPPOSITION AND VOTED TODAY TO GIVE URGENT CONSIDERATION TO THE ISSUE OF HALTING NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS.

ACTUAL DEBATE WILL BEGIN TOMORROW MORNING IN THE 101-NATION COMMITTEE. THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN POWERS ARE EXPECTED TO ASSAIL THE SOVIET UNION FOR ITS ANNOUNCED PLANS TO CAP ITS CURRENT SERIES OF ATMOSPHERIC TESTS WITH A 50-TON MEGATON BOMB BLAST.

IN TWO IMPORTANT VOTES THE SOVIET BLOC TOOK A BEATING.

BY A VOTE OF 83 TO 10 WITH 4 ABSTENTIONS THE COMMITTEE DECIDED TO LIST AS ITS FIRST ITEM OF BUSINESS AN INDIAN PROPOSAL FOR A NEW VOLUNTARY MORATORIUM ON NUCLEAR TESTING. ONLY THE NINE-NATION SOVIET BLOC AND CUBA VOTED AGAINST.

THEN THE COMMITTEE APPROVED A U.S. MOVE TO DEBATE SIMULTANEOUSLY THE INDIAN PROPOSAL AND A U.S.-BRITISH RESOLUTION ON THE URGENT NEED FOR A TREATY TO END TESTS UNDER EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

THE VOTE WAS 54 TO 13 WITH 31 ABSTENTIONS. THE SOVIET BLOC, CUBA, MALI, INDIA AND SENEGAL VOTED NO. THE ABSTENTIONS WERE CAST MOSTLY BY NON-COMMITTED NATIONS WHO TOOK PART IN THE RECENT BELGRADE CONFERENCE.

SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VALERIAN A. ZORIN IMMEDIATELY DENOUNCED THE COMMITTEE'S DECISIONS. TAKING THE FLOOR AFTER THE VOTE, HE SAID THE DEBATE "CANNOT HAVE ANY POSITIVE RESULTS."

HE REITERATED THE SOVIET POSITION THE NUCLEAR TEST BAN ISSUE SHOULD BE CONSIDERED ONLY WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF "GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT."

THE UNITED STATES OPPOSED INDIA'S DEMAND THE PROPOSAL FOR A VOLUNTARY MORATORIUM BE GIVEN TOP BILLING BY THE COMMITTEE.

U.S. DELEGATE ARTHUR DEAN SAID THAT THE UNITED STATES PUT PRIME EMPHASIS ON A TREATY PROVIDING EFFECTIVE CONTROLS, BUT THAT IT HAD NO OBJECTION TO DEBATING BOTH PROPOSALS AT THE SAME TIME.

DEAN CHARGED YESTERDAY THAT THE SOVIET UNION SOUGHT TO TRICK THE WORLD INTO ACCEPTING A MORATORIUM AFTER IT ENDS ITS CURRENT SERIES OF TESTS IN THE ATMOSPHERE.

HE HAS WARNED THE COMMITTEE ALSO THAT THE UNITED STATES MAY BE FORCED TO RE-EXAMINE THE QUESTION OF RESUMING ATMOSPHERIC TESTS. THUS FAR THE UNITED STATES HAS ONLY RESUMED UNDERGROUND TESTS.

MEANWHILE, IN THE ASSEMBLY'S SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE SWEDEN JOINED THE APPEAL MADE BY THE UNITED STATES AND OTHERS THAT THE SOVIET UNION RECONSIDER ITS DECISION TO TEST A 50-MEGATON BOMB.

VALTER AMAN, THE SWEDISH DELEGATE, SAID THE PROXIMITY OF SWEDEN TO THE TEST AREA INCREASED CONCERN OF HIS COUNTRYMEN OVER RESUMPTION OF SOVIET TESTS.

THE COMMITTEE IS CONSIDERING A RESOLUTION SEEKING A SPEEDUP IN REPORTS OF EXPERTS ON THE EFFECT OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT ON MANKIND.

RECALIBERED

A40

(300)

NEW YORK, OCT. 18 (AP)-FALLOUT FROM A SOVIET ATOMIC TEST IN 1957 WAS REPORTED TODAY, IN AN UNOFFICIAL AND UNCONFIRMED ACCOUNT, TO HAVE KILLED MANY RUSSIANS, CAUSED WIDESPREAD ILLNESS AND CONTAMINATED WATER AND CROPS.

THE REPORT WAS BROADCAST BY RADIO LIBERTY, A PRIVATE AMERICAN-SPONSORED NETWORK WHICH BEAMS PROGRAMS TO THE SOVIET UNION IN RUSSIAN AND 17 OTHER LANGUAGES.

RADIO LIBERTY SAID ITS INFORMATION CAME FROM A MAN WHO WAS AN EYEWITNESS. HIS NAME WAS KEPT SECRET. THE NETWORK SAID IT WAS TRANSMITTING HIS ACCOUNT TO RUSSIA ON A 24-HOUR BASIS.

THE STORY, AS RELATED ON THE BROADCASTS, WAS THIS:

THE BLAST WAS SET OFF IN THE SOVIET ASIAN REPUBLIC OF KA AKHSTAN. RESIDENTS OF THE AREA AROUND SEMIPALATINSK IN KA AKHSTAN WERE ASSURED THAT THE TEST WOULD NOT HARM THEM IN ANY WAY.

HOWEVER, SOVIET SCIENTISTS APPARENTLY MISJUDGED WEATHER CONDITIONS AND A HEAVY FALLOUT DESCENDED IN THE REGION. INSPECTION TEAMS SOON DISCOVERED RADIOACTIVE CONTAMINATION IN FARM ANIMALS AND CROPS. THEY ORDERED ALL CROPS BURNED, AND FIELDS PLOWED.

AFTER THAT, POULTRY AND CATTLE BEGAN TO DIE. AUTHORITIES ORDERED THEIR CARCASSES BURNED ALSO, BUT THE CONTAMINATION CONTINUED TO SPREAD.

TWO WEEKS AFTER THE EXPLOSION, OFFICIALS ISSUED POSTERS WARNING THE AREA'S RESIDENTS AGAINST DRINKING WATER FROM UNCOVERED WELLS AND INSTRUCTING THEM TO REPORT TO DOCTORS ANY SHARP HEADACHES AND HIGH FEVERS.

BETWEEN TWO AND FOUR WEEKS AFTER THE BLAST, EFFECTS ON HUMANS BEGAN TO APPEAR. THEY SUFFERED TEMPORARY PARALYSIS, LOSS OF HAIR, HIGH TEMPERATURES, DELIRIUM AND COMPLICATIONS AFFECTING THE LUNGS, KIDNEYS AND LIVER.

IMPROVISED HOSPITALS HAD TO BE ESTABLISHED TO RELIEVE CONGESTION IN OTHERS, AND THE MORE SERIOUS CASES WERE FLOWN TO HOSPITALS ELSEWHERE.

A HIGH DEATH RATE ENSUED. FEW OTHERS FAILED TO BE AFFECTED IN SOME WAY.

RUSSIAN AUTHORITIES SOUGHT TO MINIMIZE THE SITUATION IN DOMESTIC NEWS REPORTS BY CALLING IT AN EPIDEMIC OF "VIRUS FLU." HOWEVER, FEW OF THOSE MORE SERIOUSLY ILL BELIEVED THEY WERE STRICKEN BY FLU.

RADIO LIBERTY IS A PRIVATELY ENDOWED RADIO STATION OPERATED BY THE AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR LIBERATION. IT BEAMS FROM WESTERN EUROPE AND CALLS ITSELF THE VOICE OF FORMER SOVIET CITIZENS.

ITS STATED PURPOSE IS TO BEAM ITS BROADCASTS TO SOVIET-DOMINATED AREAS AND INFORM THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE OF FREE WORLD DEVELOPMENTS.

G818PED

B105DT Q

FAST (190)

DETROIT, OCT. 18-(AP)-DISMAYED BECAUSE MRS. NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAD FAILED TO RESPOND TO HER PLEA TO JOIN HER IN FASTING IN PROTEST AGAINST NUCLEAR TESTING, MRS. RUTH FRANK ROSENWALD APPEALED TO RUSSIAN PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV TONIGHT TO PERMIT HER TO VISIT HIM BEFORE RUSSIA EXPLODES A 50 MEGATON BOMB.

KHRUSHCHEV TOLD THE CURRENT COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS IN MOSCOW THE SOVIET UNION PLANS TO EXPLODE A 50 MEGATON NUCLEAR BOMB, THE WORLD'S LARGEST, AT THE END OF THE MONTH.

MRS. ROSENWALD, NOW IN HER SIXTH DAY OF FASTING, INVITED MRS. KHRUSHCHEV SUNDAY TO JOIN HER AND OTHERS IN FASTING IN PROTEST AGAINST FURTHER NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTING. SHE SAYS SHE FEARS IT WILL LEAD TO WAR THAT WILL WIPE OUT MANKIND.

AN ATTRACTIVE BRUNETTE DIVORCEE OF 40, MRS. ROSENWALD CABLED KHRUSHCHEV TODAY:

"REQUEST THAT YOU PERMIT ME TO VISIT YOU PRIOR TO YOUR 50 MEGATON TEST. MY HUNGER STRIKE AGAINST ALL TESTING OF ALL COUNTRIES IS

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SPREADING THROUGHOUT U.S. ALLOW ME THIS CHANCE TO PERSUADE YOU THAT WE CAN FIND REASONABLE ALTERNATIVES SO THAT YOU WILL NOT NEED TO ENDANGER PRESENT NEGOTIATIONS AND POSTERITY. REPLY REQUESTED, SO I CAN MAKE IMMEDIATE TRAVEL PLANS. GRATEFULLY IN FRIENDSHIP.

MRS. ROSENWALD SAYS SHE STARTED HER NUCLEAR ANTI-TESTING CAMPAIGN "BECAUSE I WANT A FUTURE FOR MY DAUGHTER," A 6-YEAR-OLD, AND SHE FEARS THERE WILL BE NONE IF NUCLEAR TESTING ERUPTS INTO WAR.

A4036PES NM

A33

AMS BUDGET (600)

NIGHT LEAD CONGRESS INTERPRETIVE BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS ANALYST

BERLIN, OCT. 18 (AP)-MYSTERIOUS DEVELOPMENTS AT MOSCOW'S 22ND COMMUNIST CONGRESS SUGGEST THAT NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, ALWAYS A GAMBLER, IS PRESENTING A BOLD CHALLENGE TO OPPONENTS WITHIN BOTH THE SOVIET PARTY AND THE RED WORLD BLOC.

PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV, IN LONG HOURS OF ORATORY BEFORE THE SOVIET PARTY AND WORLD COMMUNISM'S LEADERS, BARED SOME PAINFUL INTERNAL COMMUNIST SECRETS, THEN SHARPLY WARNED THAT HE INTENDED TO BE BOSS FROM NOW ON.

IT COULD ALL HAVE BEEN A SHOW OF PERSONAL POLITICAL STRENGTH AT A MOMENT WHEN SUCH A DISPLAY WAS NECESSARY. THERE ARE HINTS IN THIS THAT KHRUSHCHEV HAS BEEN AND STILL MAY BE ENGAGED IN A BATTLE TO KEEP HIS LEADERSHIP OF THE WORLD MOVEMENT. THAT PROBABLY WAS THE CASE AT THE 20TH CONGRESS, IN 1956, WHEN HE MADE HIS HISTORIC ATTACK ON THE DEAD STALIN.

STUDENTS OF COMMUNISM IN BELEAGUERED WEST BERLIN, HIGHLY SENSITIVE TO COMMUNIST DEVELOPMENTS, WERE INTRIGUED BY SUCH THINGS AS THE FOLLOWING:

1. KHRUSHCHEV, FOR NO READILY DISCERNIBLE REASON, CHOSE THIS TIME TO DENOUNCE VENERATED OLD MARSHAL KLEMENTI Y. VOROSHILOV, WHO OCCUPIED A SEAT OF HONOR BEHIND KHRUSHCHEV AS A MEMBER OF THE CONGRESS PRESIDIUM.

2. TWO PROMINENT VICTIMS OF KHRUSHCHEV'S POLITICAL MANEUVERS SHOWED UP AMONG THE DELEGATES. ONE WAS FORMER PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN. HE WAS OUSTED AFTER THE 1957 COUP WHEN KHRUSHCHEV MANIPULATED THE PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND ESTABLISHED THE PRECEDENT THAT IT COULD OVERRULE ITS OWN GOVERNING PRESIDIUM. THE OTHER WAS A.I. KIRICHENKO, WHOM KHRUSHCHEV FIRED FROM THE PARTY PRESIDIUM IN MAY 1960. HE HAD BEEN A KHRUSHCHEV PROTEGE.

3. KHRUSHCHEV OPENLY ASSAILED ALBANIA FOR STALINISM. BY IMPLICATION, HE ALSO CRITICIZED THE RED CHINESE HIERARCHY, FROM WHICH ALBANIA NOW TAKES ITS WORLD POLITICAL GUIDANCE.

4. KHRUSHCHEV LAID DOWN A BLUE PRINT FOR WORLD COMMUNISM'S DEVELOPMENT, FIRST IN THE U.S.S.R., THEN IN THE WORLD, TOWARD THE GOAL OF GLOBAL SUPREMACY. FIRST COMES FULL-SCALE CONSTRUCTION OF COMMUNISM IN THE SOVIET UNION, WHICH MEANS KHRUSHCHEV'S PROGRAM MUST BE IMPLEMENTED AT ALL COSTS. THEN, SIGNIFICANTLY,

WE CANNOT MAKE A CONCESSION ON THIS FUNDAMENTAL ISSUE TO THE ALBANIAN LEADERS OR ANYONE ELSE.

IT WAS THE ANYONE ELSE WHICH INTRIGUED OBSERVERS HERE. THE HINT IS THAT THERE ARE OTHERS BESIDES THE ALBANIANS AND THEIR CHINESE MENTORS WHO HAVE BALKED AT KHRUSHCHEV'S GRANDIOSE ECONOMIC SCHEMES AND AT HIS FAIRLY CAUTIOUS APPROACH TO COMMUNIST TERRITORIAL EXPANSION.

ONE GETS THE IMPRESSION KHRUSHCHEV WAS ANNOUNCING A DETERMINATION TO CALL THE SHOTS, WHATEVER THE OPPOSITION. HE MAY HAVE CONVINCED THE BULK OF THE WORLD COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP THAT CAUTION IS THE WISEST POLICY ON BERLIN, THAT IT IS BETTER TO GO SLOWLY WHEN COMMUNISM HAS GOOD PROSPECTS ANYWAY OF WINNING IN THE LONG RUN. THUS KHRUSHCHEV WOULD BE ABLE TO THROW OUT A HINT THAT RELAXATION OF

TENSION OVER BERLIN IS POSSIBLE.

BUT KHRUSHCHEV APPARENTLY IS NOT WHOLLY OUT OF TROUBLE. INTERNALLY, HIS OWN AGRICULTURAL PROGRAM HAS RUN INTO ANOTHER FAILURE, POSSIBLY A DISASTROUS ONE. HE HAD STAKED HIS REPUTATION AS AN AGRICULTURAL GENIUS ON THE VIRGIN LANDS PROGRAM, BUT HIS SPEECH CONCEDED YET ANOTHER FAILURE.

THIS TIME KHRUSHCHEV BLAMED IT ON POOR COLLECTIVE FARM LEADERSHIP. HERETOFORE IT HAS COST THE HEADS OF HIGH-RANKING PARTY LEADERS IN THOSE AREAS, WHO WERE SUMMARILY FIRED AND PUNISHED.

THERE WAS A NOTE OF APOLOGY TO SOVIET PUBLIC OPINION, TOO, IN KHRUSHCHEV'S PROMISE THAT THE 20-YEAR-PROGRAM HE ESPOUSSES WILL NOT MEAN MORE HARDSHIP.

KHRUSHCHEV EVEN ADMITTED TROUBLES WITH THE MILITARY. APPARENTLY HE FELT OBLIGED TO HARK BACK TOO THE DISMISSAL AND DISGRACE OF MARSHAL GEORGI K. ZHUKOV, FORMER DEFENSE MINISTER AND WAR HERO. HE ACCUSED ZHUKOV OF HAVING INTERFERED WITH PARTY CONTROL IN THE ARMY.

KHRUSHCHEV WAS TELLING THE TRUTH IN THIS. ZHUKOV DID, INDEED, OBJECT TO PARTY INTERFERENCE WITH MILITARY COMMANDERS, BUT HE WAS NOT ALONE IN THAT. RECENT INDICATIONS IN THE SOVIET PRESS WERE THAT KHRUSHCHEV COMPROMISED AND REACHED A LIVE-AND-LET-LIVE ARRANGEMENT BETWEEN THE PARTY AND THE ARMED FORCES HIGH COMMAND.

THE FEELING AMONG CLOSE STUDENTS OF SOVIET AFFAIRS IN THAT KHRUSHCHEV MUST FEEL FAIRLY STRONG AND CONFIDENT AT THIS MOMENT TO PERMIT HIMSELF THE LUXURY OF WASHING DIRTY COMMUNIST LINEN IN PUBLIC--OR ELSE MUST BE FAIRLY DESPERATE.

THERE REMAINS A STRONG HINT THAT KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS POLICIES, BOTH INTERNAL AND INTERNATIONAL, IN A SENSE ARE ON PROBATION, AND THAT HIS CRITICS ARE BY NO MEANS WITHOUT STRENGTH AND INFLUENCE.

IN/CHINESE

A131

KHRUSHCHEV (360)

MOSCOW, OCT. 18 (AP)--THE SIGNS OF COOLNESS BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST CHINESE DELEGATION HEADED BY PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI AND SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV GREW MORE PRONOUNCED TODAY AT THE SOVIET PARTY CONGRESS.

YESTERDAY CHOU AND HIS DELEGATION WOULD NOT JOIN IN THE APPLAUSE FOR KHRUSHCHEV'S ATTACKS ON THE ANTI-PARTY GROUP AND STALIN POLICY IN GENERAL.

TODAY AT THE END OF HIS SIX-HOUR SPEECH, KHRUSHCHEV HEADED BACK TOWARD THE ROW OF SEATS WHERE CHOU, POLISH PARTY CHIEF Wladyslaw GOMULKA AND OTHERS SAT DURING THE CONGRESS SESSION. THE CHINESE PREMIER STROLLED OFF THE STAGE, HIS HANDS IN HIS POCKETS, BEFORE KHRUSHCHEV ARRIVED FOR A ROUND OF HANDSHAKING.

KHRUSHCHEV SHOOK HANDS WITH ALL THE OTHERS. THEY REMAINED BEHIND APPARENTLY TO CONGRATULATE HIM ON HIS SPEECH OUTLINING THE PROGRAM OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY WHICH THE CONGRESS IS ACTING ON.

YESTERDAY KHRUSHCHEV MADE A BITING ATTACK ON THE LEADERS OF ALBANIA, THE LITTLE STATE ON THE ADRIATIC WHICH DID NOT SEND A DELEGATION TO THE CONGRESS IN MOSCOW.

FOR THE PAST YEAR ALBANIA HAS CLEARLY BEEN TAKING ITS GUIDANCE ON IDEOLOGICAL AND POLITICAL MATTERS FROM CHINA INSTEAD OF THE SOVIET UNION, ALTHOUGH IT REMAINS A MEMBER OF THE WARSAW PACT.

IT WAS DIFFICULT TO TELL WHETHER CHOU'S DEPARTURE TODAY WAS AN ACT OF DELIBERATE RUDENESS OR SIMPLY A REFLECTION OF THE COOLNESS TOWARD KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECHES ON THE TWO DAYS THE CONGRESS HAS BEEN IN SESSION.

YESTERDAY CHOU EN-LAI WAS THE FIRST FOREIGN DELEGATE TO WALK OFF THE STAGE AT THE OPENING SESSION, AND WAS GIVEN A ROUSING RECEPTION BY THE THOUSANDS OF DELEGATES.

TODAY MORE APPLAUSE ROLLED OUT FROM THE BANKS OF CONGRESS DELEGATES WHEN HE AND HO CHI-MINH, NORTH VIETNAM LEADER, WALKED ON THE STAGE TOGETHER AFTER LUNCH AHEAD OF OTHER DELEGATES.

THERE HAS BEEN A RIFT BETWEEN CHINESE AND SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS GROWING OUT OF THE PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE DOCTRINE PREACHED STRONGLY BY KHRUSHCHEV. SHUCH DOCTRINE INSISTS THAT THE COMMUNIST

VICTORY IN THE WORLD CAN BE ACHIEVED WITHOUT WAR.
THE CHINESE DO NOT ACCEPT THIS AND HAVE BEEN ROUNDLY BERATED

--INDIRECTLY--BY SOVIET LEADERS AS ADHERING DOGMATICALLY TO WHAT THE RUSSIANS CONSIDER OUTDATED DOCTRINE, ESPECIALLY SINCE NUCLEAR BOMBS MAKE THE PROSPECT OF WAR SOO CRISLY.

KS951PE

WITH MOSCOW
BY JOHN RODERICK

TOKYO, OCT. 18 (AP)--THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TODAY DISTRIBUTED A SPEECH HAILING THEIR "UNBREAKABLE" FRIENDSHIP FOR ALBANIA LESS THAN 24 HOURS AFTER SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV HAD CRITICIZED THE LITTLE EAST EUROPEAN NATION FOR ITS ESPONSALE OF STALINISM.

THE SPEECH BY MRS. YANG YUN-YU, CHINESE DELEGATE TO THE FIFTH CONGRESS OF THE WOMEN'S UNION OF ALBANIA IN TIRANA, DECLARED: "THE FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE CHINESE AND ALBANIAN PEOPLES BASED ON THE PRINCIPLES OF MARXISM-LENINISM AND PROLETARIAN INTERNATIONALISM IS UNBREAKABLE AND NO FORCE CAN DESTROY IT."

MRS. YANG SPOKE ON MONDAY. THE OFFICIAL NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY AND PEIPING RADIO, EITHER BY DESIGN OR BECAUSE OF A COMMUNICATIONS DELAY, REPORTED IT ONLY TODAY.

KHRUSHCHEV'S LENGTHY ADDRESS TO THE 22ND SOVIET PARTY CONGRESS HAD NOT BEEN CARRIED BY EITHER SERVICE UP TO LATE WEDNESDAY AFTERNOON, SUGGESTING THAT IT WAS UNDER REVIEW IN PEIPING. WESTERNERS IN MOSCOW CONSIDERED THAT KHRUSHCHEV'S DENUNCIATION OF THE ALBANIAN COMMUNISTS IMPLIED AN ATTACK ON RED CHINA'S MAO TZE-TUNG.

KHRUSHCHEV ALSO ATTACKED ANOTHER OF MAO'S CARDINAL THESSES WHEN HE REITERATED THAT WAR WITH THE CAPITALIST POWERS CAN AND MUST BE AVOIDED. HONG KONG'S OFFICIAL CHINESE COMMUNIST PRESS ALSO IGNORED KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH TODAY AND ONLY PRINTED A NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY DISPATCH FROM PEIPING REPORTING THE OPENING OF THE SOVIET PARTY CONGRESS.

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A96WX (800) NIGHT LEAD RUSK
BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, OCT. 18 (AP)--SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK SAID TODAY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S EASING OF HIS BERLIN CRISIS DEADLINE MAY REDUCE TENSION SOMEWHAT BUT THE SOVIET PREMIER HAS DEVIATED LITTLE FROM HIS PLAN ON GERMANY.

RUSK, AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER KHRUSHCHEV'S POLICY SPEECH BEFORE THE COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS IN MOSCOW YESTERDAY RAISED OR LOWERED CHANCES FOR A PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THE BERLIN DISPUTE. HE SAID A FULL TEXT HAS NOT YET BEEN RECEIVED HERE AND WHILE SOME PARTS OF THE SPEECH SEEMED MODERATE IN TONE, OTHER PARTS WERE UNCOM-PROMISING.

THE UNITED STATES INTENDS TO CONTINUE ITS EXPLORATORY TALKS WITH THE SOVIETS TO SEE IF THERE ARE ANY FRUITFUL GROUNDS FOR EAST-WEST NEGOTIATION, RUSK INDICATED.

THE COMMENTS BY THE SECRETARY OF STATE WERE THE FIRST PUBLIC ASSESSMENT BY A U. S. GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN OF KHRUSHCHEV'S LENGTHY ORATION.

RUSK DENIED ANY CRISIS EXISTS AMONG THE WESTERN POWERS IN THEIR SPLIT OVER AN APPROACH TO NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE REDS. IN EFFECT, RUSK ALSO TOOK ISSUE WITH FRENCH COOLNESS TOWARD SEEKING SUCH NEGOTIATIONS.

HE NOTED KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENT THAT "IF THE WESTERN POWERS SHOW READINESS TO SETTLE THE GERMAN PROBLEM," THE KREMLIN'S PROPOSED DEC. 31 DEADLINE FOR A PEACE TREATY WITH COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY "WILL NOT BE OF SUCH IMPORTANCE." THEN HE SAID:

"THIS CONFIRMS PUBLICLY WHAT HAS BEEN SAID IN PRIVATE TALKS, INCLUDING OUR TALKS WITH (SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI) GROMYKO. HIS PUBLIC STATEMENT, INDICATING THAT HE DOES NOT ASSERT AN ULTIMATUM WITH RESPECT TO TIME, MAY SERVE TO REDUCE TENSION SOMEWHAT."

"BUT HIS GENERAL OBSERVATIONS ABOUT THE GERMAN AND BERLIN PROBLEMS SHOW LITTLE, IF ANY, CHANGE FROM WHAT HAS BEEN SAID BEFORE."

ON THE SPLIT AMONG THE WESTERN ALLIES OVER A NEGOTIATING APPROACH, RUSK DECLARED THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY ARE IN "COMPLETE AGREEMENT" ON THE NEED FOR DEFENDING THE WEST'S VITAL IN-

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TERESTS IN GERMANY AND BERLIN, AND "ARE IN GENERAL AGREEMENT" ON THE NEED FOR PREPARATIONS "TO MEET A SEVERE CRISIS, IF ONE DEVELOPS." THE INTER-ALLIED DIFFERENCE, WHICH HAS WESTERN DIPLOMATS IN A MUDDLE OVER HOW TO FORM A COMMON NEGOTIATING STAND, IS MORE A SPLIT OVER PROCEDURE THAN SUBSTANCE, RUSK SAID.

THE FRENCH HAVE BALLED AT ALLIED CONSULTATIONS ON A NEGOTIATING POSITION NOW, AND HAVE KEPT ALOOF FROM RUSK'S EXPLORATORY TALKS WITH GROMYKO. THEY SAY EAGERNESS TO NEGOTIATE WITH MOSCOW WOULD BE A SIGN OF WESTERN WEAKNESS. RUSK STATED:

"WHEN A SERIOUS AND DANGEROUS DIFFERENCE ARISES, THERE ARE VARIOUS WAYS OF DEALING WITH IT. ONE WOULD BE FOR THE TWO SIDES TO GROWL PUBLICLY AT EACH OTHER UNTIL SOMETHING HAPPENS. ANOTHER IS TO ESTABLISH CONTACT IN ORDER TO CLARIFY THE SITUATION AND TO GUARD AGAINST A CATASTROPHE WHICH MIGHT BE BROUGHT ON BY IGNORANCE, MISCALCULATION OR MIS- TAKE.

"IN THE MODERN WORLD, I BELIEVE THAT IT IS IMPORTANT THAT GREAT POWERS NOT LOSE CONTACT WITH EACH OTHER IN THE PRESENCE OF A SEVERE DISAGREEMENT. EXPLORATORY TALKS CAN CLARIFY AN UNDERSTANDING OF VITAL ISSUES AND OUR DETERMINATION TO DEFEND THEM. THEY CAN ALSO DISCOVER WHETHER THERE IS ANY BASIS FOR NEGOTIATIONS WHICH MIGHT LEAD TO A PEACEFUL CONCLUSION."

ON OTHER SUBJECTS, RUSK SAID:

KHRUSHCHEV--HE BELIEVES KHRUSHCHEV NOW UNDERSTANDS WESTERN SERIOUSNESS ABOUT BERLIN AND DETERMINATION TO DEFEND WESTERN RIGHTS.

BOMB--THE U. S. GOVERNMENT HAS RECEIVED NO ASSURANCES FROM THE SOVIET UNION THAT KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSED 50-MEGATON ATOMIC EXPLOSION WILL NOT HARM OTHER PEOPLE. RUSK INDICATED THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT GO ALONG WITH A BAN ON ATMOSPHERIC TESTS, WHICH THE SOVIETS HAVE NOT AGREED TO PREVIOUSLY, SHOULD MOSCOW SWITCH ITS STAND AFTER COMPLETING ITS SERIES OF IN-THE-AIR TESTS WITH THE 50-MILLION TON BLAST AT THE END OF THIS MONTH.

RED CHINA--PEIPING WILL NOT GAIN U. N. MEMBERSHIP THIS YEAR, RUSK PREDICTED. HE NOTED MORE COUNTRIES RECOGNIZE NATIONALIST CHINA THAN RECOGNIZE COMMUNIST CHINA, AND SAID HE BELIEVES THESE COUNTRIES UNDERSTAND THE QUESTION.

UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY-GENERAL--SELECTION OF A NEW U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL IS AN URGENT MATTER. THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SHOULD PERFORM THIS TASK IF AGREEMENT CANNOT BE REACHED WITH THE SOVIETS WHICH WOULD ALLOW SELECTION BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

DIENGAGEMENT--THE UNITED STATES IS NOT CONSIDERING A FORM OF NEUTRALIZATION IN CENTRAL EUROPE AS PART OF A GERMAN SETTLEMENT. DISENGAGEMENT IMPLIES ABANDONMENT OF RESPONSIBILITY AND CREATION OF A VACUUM NOT CONDUCIVE TO STABILITY AND PEACE.

THE U. S. FOREIGN AFFAIRS CHIEF SAID, HOWEVER, A REGIONAL REDUCTION OF FORCES MIGHT BE POSSIBLE UNDER U. S. DISARMAMENT PLANS. HE DISTINGUISHED BETWEEN THIS AND ANY REDUCTION WHICH MIGHT BE PART OF A GERMAN SETTLEMENT.

YUGOSLAV AID--IT IS KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION POLICY TO GIVE AID TO HELP COUNTRIES KEEP THEIR INDEPENDENCE.

HE SAID AMERICAN ASSISTANCE HAD HELPED YUGOSLAVIA MAINTAIN ITS INDEPENDENCE OF MOSCOW AND THAT THE RECENT BELGRADE CONFERENCE DID NOT INDICATE A LOSS OF YUGOSLAV INDEPENDENCE, DESPITE U. S. DISAPPROVAL OF SOME STATEMENTS MADE BY PRESIDENT TITO AND OTHER NEUTRAL LEADERS THERE.

U. S. ASSISTANCE TO YUGOSLAVIA HAS COME UNDER ATTACK BY SOME AMERICAN LEGISLATORS AND OTHERS FOLLOWING ANNOUNCEMENT OF AMERICAN SALE OF 130 JET WARPLANES TO THE COMMUNIST COUNTRY.

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(400) RUSK-KHRUSHCHEV QUOTES

WASHINGTON, OCT. 18 (AP)--HERE ARE CONTRASTING QUOTES ON COLD WAR ISSUES FROM SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK'S NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY AND SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH BEFORE THE 22ND SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS YESTERDAY:

GERMAN PEACE TREATY

KHRUSHCHEV--"IF THE WESTERN POWERS DISPLAY READINESS TO SETTLE THE

GERMAN PROBLEM, THE QUESTION OF THE TIME LIMIT FOR THE SIGNING OF A GERMAN PEACE TREATY WILL NOT BE SO MATERIAL; WE SHALL NOT INSIST THAT THE PEACE TREATY BE SIGNED BY ALL MEANS BEFORE DEC. 31, 1961."

RUSK--"THIS CONFIRMS PUBLICLY WHAT HAS BEEN SAID IN PRIVATE TALKS INCLUDING OUR TALKS WITH MR. (SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI) GROMYKO. HIS (KHRUSHCHEV'S) PUBLIC STATEMENT INDICATING THAT HE DOES NOT ASSERT AN ULTIMATUM WITH RESPECT TO TIME, MAY SERVE TO REDUCE TENSION SOMEWHAT. BUT HIS GENERAL OBSERVATIONS ABOUT THE GERMAN AND BERLIN PROBLEMS SHOW LITTLE IF ANY CHANGE FROM WHAT HAS BEEN SAID BEFORE."

GROMYKO TALKS IN WASHINGTON

KHRUSHCHEV--"WE HAD THE IMPRESSION THAT THE WESTERN POWERS DISPLAY A CERTAIN UNDERSTANDING OF THE SITUATION AND ARE INCLINED TO SEEK A SOLUTION FOR THE GERMAN PROBLEM AND THE WEST BERLIN ISSUE ON A MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE BASIS."

RUSK--"EXPLORATORY TALKS CAN CLARIFY AN UNDERSTANDING OF VITAL ISSUES AND OUR DETERMINATION TO DEFEND THEM. THEY CAN ALSO DISCOVER WHETHER THERE IS ANY BASIS FOR NEGOTIATIONS WHICH MIGHT LEAD TO A PEACEFUL CONCLUSION. WE BELIEVE THAT RESPONSIBLE STATESMEN MUST KEEP IN TOUCH."

NUCLEAR TESTS

KHRUSHCHEV--"THESE (CURRENT) TESTS WILL SOON BE COMPLETED BY US--EVIDENTLY BY THE END OF OCTOBER. IN CONCLUSION, WE SHALL PROBABLY EXPLODE A HYDROGEN BOMB EQUIVALENT TO 50 MILLION TONS OF TNT. WE HAVE SAID THAT WE HAVE A BOMB EQUAL TO 100 MILLION TONS OF TNT. AND THIS IS TRUE. (PRAVDA)"

RUSK--"WE HOPE THAT THE SOVIET UNION, IF IT HAS MADE A FIRM DETERMINATION TO CONDUCT SUCH AN (50-MEGATON) EXPLOSION, WILL THINK AGAIN. . . SUCH AN EXPLOSION IS NOT NECESSARY FROM A TECHNICAL POINT OF VIEW. . . JUST WHY THE SOVIET UNION WOULD WISH TO DETONATE A 50-MEGATON EXPLOSION IS SOMETHING ABOUT WHICH WE CAN ALL SPECULATE."

UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY GENERAL

KHRUSHCHEV--"THE U. N. MACHINERY HAS GROWN RUSTY IN THE COLD WAR YEARS AND HAS BEEN OPERATING FITFULLY . . . IT IS TIME TO GRANT GENUINELY EQUAL RIGHTS IN ALL U. N. AGENCIES TO THE THREE GROUPS OF STATES THAT HAVE COME INTO BEING IN THE WORLD--SOCIALIST, NEUTRALIST AND IMPERIALIST."

RUSK--"WE BELIEVE THAT THERE MUST BE A SECRETARY GENERAL WHO HAS THE CONFIDENCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND WHO HAS THE FULL AUTHORITY TO ACT IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE CHARTER, AND WHOSE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE SECRETARIAT IS UNENCUMBERED BY DIFFUSE AND INDEFINITE ARRANGEMENTS OF ANY SORT."

EXPORT OF REVOLUTION

KHRUSHCHEV--"WE ARE CONVINCED THAT IN THE END THE SOCIALIST SYSTEM WILL TRIUMPH EVERYWHERE."

RUSK--"IF THE COMMUNIST WORLD BELIEVES THAT ITS BRAND OF REVOLUTION IS HISTORICALLY INEVITABLE, AND PURSES THAT BELIEF IN ACTION, THEN WE SHALL HAVE RECURRENT PROBLEMS . . ."

A114

NIGHT LEAD BERLIN (350)

BY JOHN FIEHN

BERLIN, OCT. 18 (AP)--ABOUT 3,000 BATTLE-READY AMERICAN SOLDIERS MOVED INTO MAJOR FALL MANEUVERS TODAY IN RED-RINGED BERLIN.

MEN OF THE 2ND AND 3RD U. S. BATTLE GROUPS DUG FOXHOLES AND CAMOUFLAGED THEIR ARMOR IN A 35-SQUARE-MILE SECTION OF GRUNEWALD FOREST. THE TWO BATTLE GROUPS, FORMING THE 6TH U. S. INFANTRY, ROLLED INTO POSITION DURING THE MORNING.

WEST BERLINERS, GRATEFUL FOR WESTERN PROTECTION OF THEIR CITY AGAINST COMMUNIST THREATS, WAVED AND CHEERED AS THE U. S. ARMY'S ARMORED VEHICLES RUMBLED THROUGH THE STREETS.

OFFICIAL PURPOSE OF THE EXERCISE, DUBBED EVER READY II IS TO TEST

COMBAT READINESS ON GROUP AND PLATOON LEVEL. BUT THE MEN APPEARED WELL AWARE OF THE MANEUVER'S SIGNIFICANCE IN THE LIGHT OF THE PRESENT BERLIN CRISIS.

THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN DENOUNCED THE MANEUVER AS A WAR EXERCISE. IT SAID SOME BERLINERS HAD APTLY DUBBED IT "EXERCISE SURRENDER."

THE COMMUNISTS WANT TO DRIVE THE ALLIES OUT OF WEST BERLIN BY TURNING IT INTO WHAT THEY CALL A FREE, DEMILITARIZED CITY. THIS IDEA IS FIRMLY REJECTED BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

SAID BRIG. GEN. FREDERICK O. HARTEL, COMMANDER OF THE 6,500-MAN U.S. GARRISON, WHO IS RUNNING THE EXERCISE:

"THE MEN ARE EAGER TO GET OUT INTO THE FIELD AND THEY ARE AWARE OF THE NECESSITY OF SUCH TRAINING EXERCISES."

TODAY WAS SET ASIDE FOR TAKING UP POSITIONS -- THE BLUE FORCE FORMED BY THE 3RD BATTLE GROUP UNDER COL. WAYNE M. WINDER IN THE SOUTH AND THE 2ND BATTLE GROUP UNDER COL. JOHN R. DEANE MAKING UP THE RED FORCES IN THE NORTH.

TONIGHT THE BLUE FORCES RECONNOITER BEHIND THE LINES OF THE RED FORCES AND AT 6 A.M. THEY WILL ATTACK THE "REDS."

FRIDAY, THE LAST DAY OF THE EXERCISE, THE RED FORCES WILL DO THE SAME THING TO THE BLUE FORCES.

ABOUT 25 M48 PATTON TANKS, 20 M59 ARMORED PERSONNEL CARRIERS AND ROUGHLY 100 JEEPS, SOME WITH RECOILLESS RIFLES, WILL BE BROUGHT INTO ACTION.

THE ARMY'S NEW M14 RIFLE AND THE NEW M60 MACHINE GUN WILL BE USED FOR THE FIRST TIME IN MANEUVERS BY TROOPS OF THE BERLIN GARRISON. THE RIFLE AND MACHINE GUN WERE ISSUED TO AMERICAN TROOPS HERE ABOUT A MONTH AGO.

THE 1ST BATTLE GROUP WAS RUSHED TO BERLIN A WEEK AFTER THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST RULERS CLOSED THE BERLIN BORDER ON AUG. 13. BUT THE EXERCISE WAS PLANNED IN JULY AND ARMY SPOKESMEN STRESSED THAT THE MANEUVER IS A ROUTINE INFANTRY EXERCISE.

BUT SGT. JAMES E. HAGLER, 23, OF DOOTHAN, ALA., A TEAM LEADER IN THE 3RD BATTLE GROUP, WHEN ASKED WHETHER HE FELT THE EXERCISE HAD ANY SIGNIFICANCE IN THE LIGHT OF THE BERLIN CRISIS, PUT IT THIS WAY:

"SURE THING. THIS WILL TRAIN MEN HOW TO BEHAVE IF THE COMMUNISTS SHOULD EVER ATTACK US. WE'RE READY."

AT LEAST 14 EAST GERMANS OR EAST BERLINERS REACHED FREEDOM IN WEST BERLIN SINCE NOON YESTERDAY, WEST BERLIN POLICE REPORTED. AMONG THE 14 WERE THREE ELDERLY EAST GERMAN WOMEN WHO WORKED OUT ONE OF THE SMARTEST AND COOLEST ESCAPE PLANS SINCE THE BERLIN BORDER CLOSURE.

ALL THREE--A WOMAN DOCTOR, AGED 54, AND HER TWO RELATIVES, 68 AND 72 YEARS OLD--LIVED NEAR THE BORDER. ONE OF THE WOMEN ENGAGED A GUARD IN A CONVERSATION WHILE THE OTHER TWO CUT A HOLE IN THE BARBED WIRE FENCE NEARBY, A HOLE THROUGH WHICH THEY DROVE TO WEST BERLIN A LITTLE LATER.

TAXAOOPEN

A146 120

LONDON, OCT. 18--(AP)--DEFENSE-MINISTER HAROLD WATKINSON DECLARED TODAY BRITAIN DELIBERATELY WITHHELD PART OF ITS AVAILABLE MANPOWER FROM A WIDELY CRITICIZED RECENT WAR EXERCISE IN WESTERN GERMANY.

HE DENIED, IN A STATEMENT TO THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, THAT THE EXERCISE --KNOWN AS SPEARPOINT--SHOWED UP SERIOUS WEAKNESSES IN THE BRITISH ARMY OF THE RHINE.

"PRELIMINARY INDICATIONS," WATKINSON SAID, "ARE THAT THE EXERCISE HAS SUCCESSFULLY FULFILLED ITS PURPOSE. IT HAS NOT REVEALED ANY MAJOR DEFICIENCIES."

GEORGE BROWN, DEPUTY LEADER OF THE LABOR PARTY OPPOSITION THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT, PROTESTED:

"NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENTS WERE UNANIMOUS THAT THERE WERE THE MOST GLARING AND EXTRAORDINARY WEAKNESSES IN MANPOWER AND EQUIPMENT."

WD/JP1134AED

BERLIN, OCT. 18 (AP)--REP. FRANK KOWALSKI, D-CONN., SAID TODAY WESTERN EUROPE AND PARTICULARLY WEST GERMANY ARE NOT PULLING THEIR WEIGHT IN THE DEFENSE OF BERLIN.

63

IN A PRESS STATEMENT ISSUED DURING A BRIEF VISIT TO BERLIN, KOWALSKI SAID WEST GERMANY SHOULD BE REQUIRED TO LENGTHEN ITS MILITARY SERVICE AND CONTRIBUTE "AT LEAST THE \$600 MILLION ITS COSTS THE U.S. TO MAINTAIN ITS FORCES IN GERMANY."

KOWALSKI ALSO SAID THE YOUNG MEN OF WEST BERLIN SHOULD BE DRAFTED INTO THE WEST GERMAN ARMY.

WEST BERLIN IS EXPLICITLY OMITTED FROM THE WEST GERMAN DRAFT LAW BECAUSE OF THE CITY'S OCCUPATION STATUTE. WEST GERMAN MILITARY SERVICE IS 12 MONTHS AT PRESENT.

KOWALSKI CLAIMED MORE THAN 10 PER CENT OF AMERICA'S GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IS NOW SPENT ON NATIONAL DEFENSE, WHEREAS WEST GERMANY DEVOTES ONLY 4 PER CENT TO DEFENSE. AT THE SAME TIME, THE UNITED STATES HAS MORE THAN FOUR MILLION UNEMPLOYED AND IN WEST GERMANY EVERY WORKER "TEMPORARILY UNEMPLOYED" HAS A CHOICE OF FIVE JOBS WAITING FOR HIM.

"HOW LONG IS THIS UNBALANCE GOING TO CONTINUE?" HE ASKED. "AMERICA HAS EMBARKED ON A MAJOR MOBILIZATION WHILE MUCH OF EUROPE IS UNCONCERNED. WESTERN FREEDOM MUST BE DEFENDED, BUT THE SACRIFICES AND THE BURDENS MUST BE EQUALLY SHARED."

KOWALSKI CALLED FOR "AN HONORABLE FORMULA" FOR DISTRIBUTING THE BURDEN OF DEFENSE FAIRLY AMONG THE MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

"AS WE SEEK THIS FORMULA," HE SAID, "IT IS IMPORTANT TO RECOGNIZE THAT NOT ONLY THE SOVIET WORLD BUT WESTERN EUROPE FEARS A MILITARY RESURGENCE OF GERMANY. WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT ACCORDINGLY WILL HAVE TO BE CAUTIOUSLY LIMITED."

HE STRESSED THAT THE UNITED STATES IS "IRREVOCABLY COMMITTED IN WEST BERLIN," BUT ADDED:

"I BELIEVE THE TIME HAS COME FOR PLAIN AND BLUNT TALK WITH SOME OF OUR NATO ALLIES.

"WE HAVE TRIPLED AND QUADRUPLED THE DRAFT. OUR YOUNG MEN ARE BEING ASKED TO SACRIFICE TWO YEARS OF THEIR LIVES, AND SOME WILL BE REQUIRED TO SERVE 2 1/2 YEARS IN DIRECT DEFENSE OF WEST BERLIN."

"I ASK YOU: HOW MANY WEST BERLINERS HAVE BEEN DRAFTED TO FIGHT FOR THEIR CITY? NONE. HOW MANY HAVE VOLUNTEERED FOR MILITARY SERVICE?

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IN THE WEST GERMAN FORCES A LIMITED NUMBER."

HE CLAIMED THAT WEST GERMAN MILITARY FORCES ARE ONLY 60 PER CENT EFFECTIVE BECAUSE OF THE SHORT PERIOD OF SERVICE, "YET I AM ADVISED ON HIGHEST AUTHORITY THAT IT WILL BE NINE MONTHS BEFORE WEST GERMANY WILL PASS A LAW EXTENDING THE TERM OF SERVICE TO 18 MONTHS."

KOWALSKI WAS RECEIVED YESTERDAY BY GEN. LUCIUS D. CLAY, PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE IN BERLIN.

A75

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URGENT
BY JOHN CALE

LONDON, OCT. 18 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN TOLD PARLIAMENT TONIGHT HE WILL NOT HESITATE TO DRAFT RESERVISTS IF THERE IS A FURTHER DETERIORATION IN THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION.

THE PRIME MINISTER GAVE HIS WARNING AT THE CLOSE OF A TWO-DAY FOREIGN AFFAIRS DEBATE IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, WHICH WAS RECALLED A WEEK BEFORE SCHEDULE TO DEBATE DEVELOPMENTS IN THE BERLIN CRISIS.

IN A SPEECH EMPHASIZING HIS DESIRE TO AVOID PANIC MEASURES, THE 67-YEAR-OLD BRITISH LEADER AT THE SAME TIME INDICATED HE HAD AN OPEN MIND ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS.

"WE MUST NOT BE RATTLED INTO SURRENDER BUT WE MUST NOT BE, AND I AM NOT, AFRAID OF NEGOTIATIONS," HE DECLARED.

THE PRIME MINISTER ALSO CALLED ON MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE TO CLOSE THEIR RANKS.

"WE MUST KEEP OUR ALLIANCES TOGETHER," HE SAID. "WE MUST NOT LET THE RUSSIANS DRIVE A WEDGE BETWEEN US.

"BUT WE MUST NOT LOSE ANY CHANCE OF AGREEMENT, EVEN IF IT BE OVER A RESTRICTED FIELD."

MACMILLAN CAUTIONED THE WEST AGAINST BEING DRAWN INTO TALKS WHICH WOULD HAVE SO WIDE AN AGENDA AS TO BE FUTILE.

"WE MUST NOT BE LED TOO SOON INTO TOO EXTENSIVE A NEGOTIATION," HE SAID, BUT ADDED: "NOR SHRINK DISCUSSION OF WIDER ISSUES THAN BERLIN AT THE RIGHT TIME.

"I CANNOT GIVE THE DETAILS OF THE PROPOSALS WE ARE TO PUT FORWARD. BUT WE ARE WORKING FOR A NEGOTIATION.

MACMILLAN SAID, THE RUSSIANS NOW REALIZED THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE SITUATION AND THE ALLIED DETERMINATION NOT TO SURRENDER.

"BUT AS LONG AS THIS GREAT DIVISION BETWEEN EAST AND WEST REMAINS, THE SITUATION IN MANY PARTS OF THE WORLD WILL CONTINUE TO BE ANXIOUS," HE SAID.

"WE NEED NOT BECOME DESPERATE. WE MUST GET ACCUSTOMED TO ANXIETY AND NOT LET OURSELVES DRIFT OR BE PUSHED INTO PANIC."

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A114 (240)

LONDON, OCT. 18 (AP)-BRITAIN TODAY CANCELED A WASHINGTON VISIT BY HER TOP EXPERT ON GERMANY--ONLY 24 HOURS AFTER ANNOUNCING HE WOULD BE GOING THIS WEEKEND.

INFORMED GOVERNMENT SOURCES REPORTED ASSISTANT UNDERSECRETARY FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS SIR EVELYN SHUCKBURGH INSTEAD PROBABLY WILL BE MAKING FLYING VISITS TO PARIS AND BONN FOR POLICY TALKS WITH THE FRENCH AND WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENTS.

THE SWITCH IN SHUCKBURGH'S PLANS CAME AS A SEQUEL TO LAST WEEK'S MUDDLE OVER THE FORM OF PROPOSED NEW CONSULTATIONS ON THE BERLIN CRISIS.

A PLANNED LONDON MEETING THIS WEEK OF SENIOR AMERICAN, BRITISH, FRENCH AND WEST GERMAN DIPLOMATS WAS CALLED OFF BECAUSE OF FRENCH OBJECTIONS. THE LONDON TALKS WERE TO HAVE BEEN THE OCCASION FOR POLICY MAKING IN CASE NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION ARE SET UP.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT SHUCKBURGH'S PLANNED VISIT TO WASHINGTON NOW SEEMS UNLIKELY. A SPOKESMAN TOLD NEWSMEN:

"THE GENERAL ARRANGEMENT FOR WESTERN CONSULTATIONS (ON THE BERLIN CRISIS) IS NOW IN THE MELTING POT. THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO THE

SOVIET UNION, SIR FRANK ROBERTS, WILL BE RETURNING TO LONDON ON FRIDAY FOR CONSULTATIONS."

THE BRITISH PLAN IS THAT ROBERTS, AND THE U.S. AMBASSADOR TO RUSSIA, LLEWELYN THOMPSON, SHORTLY WILL RESUME INFORMAL ATTEMPTS IN MOSCOW TO SET UP AN ACCEPTABLE BASIS FOR A BERLIN NEGOTIATION. ONE OF SHUCKBURGH'S PURPOSES IN VISITING PARIS AND BONN WILL BE TO SEEK FRENCH AND WEST GERMAN SUPPORT FOR THE PLANNED AMERICAN-BRITISH PROBING OPERATION.

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URGENT
SECOND NIGHT LEAD U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL

BY WILLIAM W. OATIS
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 18 (AP)-SOVIET AND U.S. CHIEF DELEGATES REPORTED CONTINUED DEADLOCK TONIGHT AFTER CONFERRING FOR AN HOUR AND A QUARTER ABOUT THE SELECTION OF A TEMPORARY U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL.

SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VALERIAN A. ZORIN TOLD REPORTERS, "WE STUDIED BOTH OUR POSITIONS AND DID NOT AGREE ON ANYTHING AS YET." U.S. AMBASSADOR ADLAI E. STEVENSON SAID THERE WAS NO AGREEMENT OR, AS HE PUT IT, "NO RUNS, NO HITS AND I CAN'T SAY ABOUT THE ERRORS." THE TWO WERE TOGETHER FROM ABOUT 5:45 TO 6:55 P.M. EDT IN A SMALL U.N. CONFERENCE ROOM, EACH WITH A FEW AIDES. IT WAS THE SIXTH U.S.-SOVIET MEETING SINCE SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD DIED IN A PLANE CRASH SEPT. 18.

BEFOREHAND, ZORIN WAS REPORTED READY TO MAKE A MAJOR CONCESSION ON THE TIMING OF A PROMISE FROM THE TEMPORARY SECRETARY-GENERAL TO CONSULT WITH HIS MAIN ADVISERS.

BUT AFTERWARD ZORIN DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THIS REPORT, AND STEVENSON SAID THERE WAS STILL DISAGREEMENT OVER BOTH THE TIMING OF THE STATEMENT AND THE NUMBER OF THE ADVISERS.

THE TWO MEN DID NOT SET A DATE FOR A FURTHER MEETING. BUT A U.S. SOURCE EMPHASIZED THAT THIS DID NOT MEAN THE NEGOTIATIONS HAD BEEN BROKEN OFF. HE ALSO EMPHASIZED THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS WILLING TO CONSULT ANY TIME WITH ANYBODY, THE SOVIET UNION INCLUDED.

THE REPORT OF A SOVIET CONCESSION CAME AS THE TWO MEN ENTERED THE CONFERENCE ROOM.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID ZORIN WAS READY TO AGREE THAT THE NEW INTERIM SECRETARY-GENERAL MIGHT DELAY TILL AFTER HE HAD BEEN NAMED ANY DECLARATION OF INTENT TO CONSULT SELECTED PRINCIPAL ADVISERS.

ZORIN INSISTED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST FRIDAY THAT THE CANDIDATE FOR THE POST MUST MAKE SUCH A DECLARATION BEFORE HE WAS RECOMMENDED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL. IN THE NEGOTIATIONS, STEVENSON HAS HELD THAT THE CANDIDATE SHOULD NOT MAKE ANY SUCH STATEMENT UNTIL AFTER THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY HAS APPOINTED HIM.

THE INFORMANTS SAID ZORIN HAD TOLD A FRIENDLY THIRD DELEGATION YESTERDAY THAT HE WAS WILLING TO MAKE THE CONCESSION--AND SENT WORD THROUGH THAT DELEGATION TODAY THAT HE WANTED TO TALK WITH STEVENSON AGAIN.

IN THE STATEMENT, HAMMARSKJOLD'S SUCCESSOR WOULD SAY THAT HE INTENDED TO INVITE A CERTAIN NUMBER OF UNDER SECRETARIES FROM PARTICULAR AREAS TO BE HIS PRINCIPAL ADVISERS, TO CONSULT THEM AND OTHER UNDER SECRETARIES ON IMPORTANT ASPECTS OF HIS WORK AND TO SEEK "MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING" WITH THIS GROUP.

BOTH BIG POWERS HAVE AGREED THAT BURMESE DELEGATE U THANT SHOULD BECOME INTERIM SECRETARY-GENERAL TO SERVE TILL APRIL 1963 PROVIDED THEY CAN AGREE ALSO ON OTHER ASPECTS OF HIS SELECTION.

THE TIMING AND TERMS OF THE CANDIDATE'S STATEMENT HAVE BEEN ONE OF THE MAIN ISSUES. THE NUMBER AND NATIONALITIES OF THE PRINCIPAL ADVISERS HAVE CONSTITUTED THE OTHER MAIN ISSUE.

THE DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID ZORIN WAS STANDING ON HIS POSITION THAT THERE SHOULD BE THREE, FOUR, SIX OR SEVEN SUCH ADVISERS--INCLUDING, AT MOST, AN AMERICAN, A RUSSIAN, A LATIN AMERICAN, AN AFRICAN, AN EASTERN EUROPEAN AND A WESTERN EUROPEAN. HE INSISTS THAT IF THERE IS A WESTERN EUROPEAN THERE MUST BE AN EASTERN EUROPEAN, TOO.

STEVENSON, ARRIVING FOR THE CONFERENCE, TOLD A REPORTER HE WAS FOR FIVE PRINCIPAL ADVISERS. THAT WOULD INCLUDE AN AMERICAN A RUSSIAN, A LATIN AMERICAN, AN AFRICAN AND A WESTERN EUROPEAN.

HE SAID HE HAD MET EARLIER WITH SOME WESTERN EUROPEAN AMBASSADORS AND "REVIEWED THE SITUATION." THE AMBASSADORS WERE ARMAND BERARD OF FRANCE, FREDERICK H. BOLAND OF IRELAND, SIR PATRICK DEAN OF BRITAIN AND SIVERT A. NIELSEN OF NORWAY.

ONE WESTERN SOURCE SAID THAT CONFERENCE WAS ABOUT "THE WHOLE THING" AND NOT JUST YESTERDAY'S DEMAND OF THE WESTERN EUROPEAN GROUP HERE THAT ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL ADVISERS BE A WESTERN EUROPEAN.

THE DEMAND WAS PROMPTED BY NEWS STORIES QUOTING RELIABLE SOURCES AS SAYING MONDAY NIGHT THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT EXCLUDE THE POSSIBILITY THAT THERE MIGHT BE ONLY FOUR SUCH ADVISERS, NONE FROM WESTERN EUROPE.

44 SCRAPED

(140)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 18 (AP)-THE RHODESIAN GOVERNMENT REPORTED TODAY "EXTENSIVE INVESTIGATION HAS SO FAR FAILED TO DETERMINE ANY POSITIVE CAUSES OF THE ACCIDENT" THAT KILLED DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AND 15 OTHERS.

A REPORT TRANSMITTED TO THE U.N. INVITED THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO NOMINATE A MEMBER OF A PROPOSED FIVE-MAN COMMISSION TO PROBE THE CRASH. SWEDEN, BRITAIN AND THE INTERNATIONAL CIVIL AVIATION ORGANIZATION WOULD ALSO BE ASKED TO NOMINATE MEMBERS. RHODESIA'S CHIEF JUSTICE WOULD BE CHAIRMAN.

THE ASSEMBLY IS TO DEBATE A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR A U.N. INVESTIGATION. GHANA, NEPAL, INDIA, UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC AND VENEZUELA PROPOSED A COMMISSION MADE UP OF FIVE EMINENT PERSONS APPOINTED BY THE ASSEMBLY.

THE RHODESIAN GOVERNMENT REPORT BECOMES A DOCUMENT FOR THE DEBATE. IT SAYS THE POSITION OF THE WRECKAGE INDICATED THE HAMMARSKJOLD PLANE WAS COMPLETING A PROCEDURE TURN ON AN INSTRUMENT APPROACH TO A RUNWAY. THE UNDERCARRIAGE WAS DOWN AND LOCKED AND THE FLAPS WERE PARTIALLY EXTENDED. ALL ENGINES APPEARED TO BE OPERATING AT IMPACT.

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A94WX

(500) NIGHT LEAD SCARBECK
BY GEOFFREY COULD

WASHINGTON, OCT. 18 (AP)-IRVIN C. SCARBECK'S WIFE FIRST LEARNED HE WAS HAVING AN AFFAIR WITH A POLISH GIRL THROUGH AN ANONYMOUS LETTER, WHICH DESCRIBED THE GIRL AS HAVING "BLACK HAIR, A BIG NOSE, THICK LIPS AND GOAT LEGS," IT WAS DISCLOSED TODAY.

SCARBECK DESCRIBED THE LETTER IN THE COURSE OF A 10-HOUR INTERROGATION LAST JUNE 5 IN FRANKFURT, GERMANY. A FEDERAL COURT JURY TODAY FINISHED LISTENING TO A GROWLING, AT TIMES, INAUDIBLE, TAPE RECORDING OF THAT SESSION.

SCARBECK, 41, FORMER SECOND SECRETARY OF THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN WARSAW, IS CHARGED WITH PASSING THREE SECRET DOCUMENTS TO POLISH RED AGENTS AFTER THEY CAUGHT HIM IN BED WITH THE POLISH GIRL AND THREATENED EXPOSURE.

SCARBECK SAID THE LETTER WAS DELIVERED TO HIS WIFE SPECIAL DELIVERY. SHE READ IT, TOSSSED IT TO HIM AND SAID "MY GOODNESS, WHAT IS THIS?" HE SAID HE REDDENED.

THE LETTER SAID SCARBECK WAS HAVING AN AFFAIR WITH URSULA MARIA DISCHER, 22, DESCRIBED HER AND ADDED, "I AM THINKING ONLY ABOUT YOUR CHILDREN. YOU MUST DO SOMETHING BEFORE IT IS TOO LATE." SCARBECK'S WIFE, KAREN, 37, HAS STOOD BY HIM THROUGHOUT THE TRIAL.

THE DEFENSE INTRODUCED THE TAPE RECORDING IN AN EFFORT TO BACK UP AN ARGUMENT THAT IT WAS OBTAINED BY COERCION ON THE PART OF SCARBECK'S QUESTIONER. STATE DEPARTMENT SECURITY OFFICER KENNETH W. KNAUF.

THERE IS SOME COMMONPLACE PROFANITY DURING THE 10-HOUR TAPE, BUT KNAUF AT NO TIME APPEARED TO RAISE HIS VOICE OR MAKE ANY THREATS.

AFTER SCARBECK HAD DICTATED A STATEMENT THAT DESCRIBED THE RAID ON MISS DISCHER'S APARTMENT BY POLISH POLICE, AND ADMITTED PASSING A SECRET DOCUMENT AND OTHER UNCLASSIFIED INFORMATION, KNAUF BURST OUT:

"I'M SO MAD I COULD WALK ACROSS THIS DESK AND PUNCH YOU. AND I SUPPOSE YOU COULD PUNCH YOURSELF." IT SEEMED CLEAR FROM THE CONTEXT THAT HE WAS SPEAKING RHETORICALLY.

SCARBECK REPLIED MILDLY, "PUT YOURSELF IN MY PLACE, AND WHAT WOULD YOU DO, KENT?"

KNAUF ADDED, "I DIDN'T MEAN I WAS MAD AT YOU. . . . I'M JUST SO SORRY I COULD KICK MYSELF." HE APPARENTLY REFERRED TO THE SITUATION IN WHICH SCARBECK FOUND HIMSELF.

AFTER THE CONFESSION WAS DICTATED, KNAUF ASKED SCARBECK WHAT HE WANTED TO DO.

"DIE... BUT I CAN'T," SCARBECK SAID.

THE TAPE ALSO RECORDED SCARBECK'S EMOTIONAL BREAKDOWN, MENTIONED IN PREVIOUS TESTIMONY, WHEN HE TALKED TO MISS DISCHER BY PHONE. HE SOBBED, BLEW HIS NOSE, AND THEN SAID "IT'S ALL RIGHT." KNAUF SAID "CHEER UP. SHE'LL BE ALL RIGHT."

OVER AND AGAIN, KNAUF SAID HE THOUGHT SCARBECK WAS WITHHOLDING SOMETHING. SCARBECK PROTESTED THAT HE HAD TOLD EVERYTHING HE COULD REMEMBER. "I SWEAR IT, SO HELP ME GOD."

NEAR THE END, SCARBECK ASKED, "SHOULD I CONSIDER MYSELF UNDER ARREST?"

KNAUF SAID: "I CAN'T ARREST YOU, I DON'T HAVE THE POWER." AT ANOTHER POINT, HE SAID, "NO, I CAN'T KEEP YOU IN CUSTODY IF YOU REALLY WANT TO GET OUT."

THE DEFENSE HAS CONTENTED THAT SCARBECK ACTUALLY WAS UNDER ARREST FROM THAT TIME ON AND SO THERE WAS AN ILLEGAL DELAY BEFORE HIS ARRAIGNMENT IN WASHINGTON JUNE 13. NO AMERICAN OFFICIAL HAS THE LEGAL AUTHORITY TO ARREST ANOTHER AMERICAN IN A FOREIGN COUNTRY.

OF THE ONE SECRET DOCUMENT SCARBECK ACKNOWLEDGED PASSING TO THE RED AGENTS, HE SAID "THIS ONE I TOYED WITH FOR SEVERAL WEEKS, SORT OF DANGLING IT IN FRONT OF THEIR NOSES," UNTIL HE GOT ASSURANCES THAT A PASSPORT WOULD BE ISSUED FOR MISS DISCHER SO SHE COULD GO TO GERMANY.

THIS WAS A REPORT OF AMBASSADOR JACOB BEAM, AND SCARBECK SAID HE TURNED IT OVER ONLY AFTER DECIDING IT WAS "ALL PLUS" AND WOULD "CEMENT RELATIONS" BETWEEN POLAND AND AMERICA. 105 PED

A127

(200)

PLATTSBURGH, N.Y., OCT. 18 (AP)-POLICE IN 17 STATES TODAY SOUGHT THE CHIEF SECURITY OFFICER FOR GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP. AT PLATTSBURGH AIR FORCE BASE, WHO DISAPPEARED SUNDAY.

PHILIP C. MARSH, 45, LEFT HOME ABOUT NOON SUNDAY TO BUY SOME BEER, HIS WIFE TOLD POLICE.

STATE POLICE SAID MARSH HAD A "NERVOUS CONDITION AND WAS IN A DEPRESSED STATE OF MIND."

MARSH WAS IN CHARGE OF SECURITY FOR THE INSTALLATION OF ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT AT THE 12 ATLAS MISSILE SITES THAT WILL RING PLATTSBURGH, A STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND BASE.

THE INSTALLATION WORK WILL BEGIN WHEN THE MASSIVE CONCRETE SILOS, IN WHICH THE MISSILES WILL BE STORED BEFORE FIRING, ARE COMPLETED. GENERAL DYNAMICS IS THE PARENT COMPANY OF CONVAIR, WHICH BUILDS THE INTERCONTINENTAL BALISTIC MISSILES. THE GIANT WEAPONS ARE CAPABLE OF CARRYING NUCLEAR WARHEADS.

MARSH LIVED AT CHAMPLAIN PARK, RFD 2, PLATTSBURGH. WHEN LAST SEEN, HE WAS WEARING A RED SHIRT AND KHAKI TROUSERS.

STATE POLICE SENT OUT THE 17-STATE ALARM AFTER MARSH'S WIFE REPORTED HIS DISAPPEARANCE.

THE MISSING MAN, DESCRIBED AS 6 FEET TALL, WEIGHING 190 POUNDS AND WITH BLACK, CURLY HAIR AND BROWN EYES, WAS DRIVING A RED CONVERTIBLE.

POLICE IN THIS AREA ALSO STILL ARE SEEKING EDWARD F. ROLF, 33, AN EMPLOYEE OF SWISS AIRLINES, WHOSE OVERTURNED BOAT WAS FOUND IN LAKE CHAMPLAIN SEPT. 18. ROLF, OF NEW YORK CITY AND CAMBRIDGE, OHIO, HAD BEEN ON A CAMPING TRIP.

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AT BATTLE CREEK, MICH., WHERE MARSH'S PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. PHILIP C. MARSH SR., RESIDE, MARSH IS KNOWN AS A "FORMER MARINE HERO." HE WAS CAPTURED ON CORREGIDOR IN WORLD WAR II AND SPENT 41 MONTHS IN A JAPANESE CONCENTRATION CAMP. FOLLOWING HIS RELEASE, HE WAS OPERATED ON AND HAD A MAJOR PORTION OF HIS STOMACH REMOVED. SINCE THEN HE HAS BEEN KNOWN TO HAVE A NERVOUS CONDITION. MARRIED AND THE FATHER OF THREE CHILDREN, MARSH WAS IN BATTLE CREEK LAST JANUARY WHEN HE WAS EN ROUTE TO HIS ASSIGNMENT AT PLATTSBURGH. HIS PARENTS SAID HE SEEMED TO BE VERY HAPPY ABOUT HIS JOB.

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ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P. M. EST TODAY
ASSOCIATED PRESS SPECIAL SERVICE (290)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, OCT. 18 (AP)-CONGRESS WILL HAVE TO ENACT NEW LAWS TO COMBAT COMMUNIST SUBVERSIVES IN THIS COUNTRY NOW THAT THE SUPREME COURT HAS REAFFIRMED ITS RULING THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY MUST REGISTER AS AN ARM OF THE SOVIET UNION, REP. TOM V. MOOREHEAD, R-OHIO, SAID TODAY.

"THE COMMUNISTS' METHOD OF ATTACK WILL BE DIFFERENT AND ITS VIGOR WILL NOT BE DIMINISHED," MOOREHEAD PREDICTED IN A LETTER TO CONSTITUENTS.

"THE REDS," HE SAID, "WILL INCREASE THEIR USE OF FRONT GROUPS WHICH WILL CHARGE THAT 'CIVIL LIBERTIES' ARE BEING DESTROYED FOR AMERICAN CITIZENS."

MOOREHEAD SAID "IT IS ASTONISHING HOW SUCH CHARGES CAN BE WRAPPED IN THE AMERICAN FLAG AND EXPRESSED IN THE MOST SINCERE TERMS ABOUT THE PERPETUATION OF THE 'SACRED RIGHTS' GUARANTEED BY THE CONSTITUTION."

MOOREHEAD SAID THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES HAS CALLED ATTENTION TO NEW FRONT ORGANIZATIONS "WITH PATRIOTIC-SOUNDING NAMES" AND ADDED, "A WELTER OF NEW ONES IS EXPECTED AS DOMESTIC COMMUNISTS LABOR UNTIRINGLY TO CARRY OUT THEIR MISSION FROM MOSCOW IN OUR MIDST."

HE SAID THE SUPREME COURT'S RULING UPHOLDING THE 1950 INTERNAL SECURITY ACT "IS ONLY A NEW AND ENCOURAGING PHASE" AND THAT NEW LAWS WILL BE NEEDED IN "BATTLING THE HARD CORE OF DISCIPLINED SUBVERSIVES."

MOOREHEAD SAID "WE MAY NOW SEE MORE EFFECTIVE ENFORCEMENT" OF THE ACT, WHICH FORBIDS EMPLOYMENT OF MEMBERS OF COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS BY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT OR BY DEFENSE PLANTS.

HE SAID, "THAT COMMUNISTS HAVE SET UP BETWEEN 400 AND 500 INDUSTRIAL BRANCHES ALONE TO INFILTRATE BASIC INDUSTRY IN THE UNITED STATES."

MOOREHEAD SAID THE SUPREME COURT DECISION "IS THE FINAL LEGALrecognition that the Communist Party is certainly not a legitimate political party but a subversive organization under the control of the Soviet Union that would plant a Soviet-style dictatorship in this country."

MOOREHEAD'S REFERENCE WAS TO THE SUPREME COURT'S REFUSAL ON OCT. 9 TO RECONSIDER ITS JUNE 5 DECISION THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY MUST REGISTER WITH THE GOVERNMENT AS AN ARM OF THE SOVIET UNION.

NM LT245PED

NUERNBERG, GERMANY, OCT. 18 (AP)-FORMER SS GEN. ERICH VON DEM BACH-ZELEWSKI, WHO IS SERVING A PRISON TERM FOR SHOOTING AN ANTI-NAZI IN 1934, HAS BEEN CHARGED WITH KILLING SEVEN GERMAN COMMUNISTS IN 1933. FIVE OTHER FORMER SS MEN WERE CHARGED WITH AIDING BACH-ZELEWSKI. THE GENERAL WAS SENTENCED TO 4 1/2 YEARS IN PRISON LAST FEBRUARY FOR THE SHOOTING OF BARON ANTON VON HOHBACH UND BUCHWALD IN AN ABORTIVE PUTSCH AGAINST HITLER IN 1934.

BACH-ZELEWSKI HAS CLAIMED IT WAS HE WHO SMUGGLED IN THE POISON HERMANN GOERING TOOK A FEW HOURS BEFORE HE WAS TO GO TO THE GALLows IN 1946.